

Nurserymen During Nine Reigns

CALDWELL'S

Bicentenary

1780-1980

Coniferous

Trees



Rockery

Conifers

Conifers

Coniferous trees offer a great range of colour and form throughout many varieties. Apart from a few notable exceptions they are evergreen. In unpolluted climatic conditions they will grow in most soils except those which are extremely poor, chalky or waterlogged. Certain species will tolerate even these conditions. Species which start early into growth may suffer damage from spring frosts and should be protected by siting them away from frost pockets and early morning sun.

On planting, conifers should be watered in well and firmed as often as necessary against wind disturbance, and light staking might be advantageous. During the first year of establishment they should not be allowed to dry out and in this respect mulches of peat and straw litter are beneficial. Most of our plants are despatched balled in special light bessian or woven plastic wraps which do not need removing. Others, however, are in polythene bag type plastic pots; these should be carefully cut and removed before planting.

- ABIES concolor. £3.75.
 grandis. 150-200cm £5.20.
 koreana. 45.60cm £7.50.
AURAUCARIA araucana. £10.00.
CEDRUS atlantica 'Aurea'. 50-60cm £11.50.
 'Glaucua'. 60-100cm £7.50; 100-120cm £8.90; 120-150cm
 £11.80; 150-200cm £15.50; 200cm + £17.80.
 'Pendula'. £14.30.
 deodara. 45-60cm £3.40; 60-100cm £6.50; 100-120cm £9.45;
 120-150cm £12.40.
 'Aures'. £9.50.
 libani 'Nana'. 60-80cm £11.20.
CHAMAECYPARIS lawsoniana. 45-60cm £2.40; 60-80cm £3.20; 80-100cm
 £3.75; 100-120cm £4.60; 120-150cm £6.35; 150-180cm £7.40;
 180-200cm £8.50; 200cm + £9.80.
 'Allumii'. 100-120cm £7.50; 120-150cm £9.40; 150-180cm
 £11.80; 180-210cm £13.50.
 'Allumii Aurea'. 120-150cm £9.40; 150-180cm £11.80;
 180-210cm £14.00.
 'Argentea'. 100-120cm £7.50; 120-150cm £9.40; 150-180cm
 £11.80.
 'Blue Nantais'. £3.85.
 'Columnaris Glaucua'. 80-100cm £5.20; 100-120cm £7.50;
 120-150cm £9.40; 150-180cm £11.80; 180-210cm £13.50;
 210-240cm £14.50.
 'Ellwoodii'. 15-20cm £2.20; 20-30cm £3.00; 30-45cm £3.80;
 45-60cm £4.80; 60-80cm £8.50; 90-120cm £10.50.
 'Ellwoodii Aurea'. 15-20cm £2.95; 20-30cm £4.25.
 'Erecta Viridis'. 45-60cm £3.20; 60-90cm £4.10; 90-120cm
 £5.80.

CHAMAECYPARIS (Continued)

- 'Fletcherii'. 100-120cm £7.50; 120-150cm £9.40;
150-180cm £11.80.
- 'Forsteckensis'. £3.75.
- 'Fraserii'. 150-180cm £11.80; 180-210cm £13.50; 210-240cm
£14.50.
- 'Gnome'. £2.05.
- 'Lutea'. 100-120cm £7.55; 120-150cm £9.60; 150-180cm £11.60.
- 'Milford Blue Jacket'. 150-180cm £11.80.
- 'Minima Aurea'. £2.50 & £4.80.
- 'Minima Glauca'. £3.30.
- 'Nana Albospica'. £3.60.
- 'Pottenii'. 120-150cm £9.40; 180-210cm £13.50.
- 'Silver Queen'. 100-120cm £7.50; 120-150cm £9.40;
150-200cm £11.40.
- 'Stardust'. 45-60cm £4.25; 60-80cm £5.10; 80-100cm £6.80.
- 'Stewartii'. 80-100cm £6.20; 100-120cm £7.55; 120-150cm
£9.60; 150-180cm £11.60; 180-210cm £14.00.
- 'Stricta'. 120-150cm £9.40; 150-180cm £10.80; 180-210cm
£12.90.
- 'Tamariscifolia'. £2.80 & £4.20.
- 'Triomphe de Boskoop'. 150-180cm £11.80; 180-210cm £13.50;
210-250cm £14.50.
- 'Winston Churchill'. 80-100cm £6.20; 100-120cm £7.55;
120-150cm £9.60; 150-180cm £11.60; 180-210cm £14.00.
- 'Wisselii'. 100-120cm £7.50.
- nootkatensis 'Lutea'. £9.60.
- 'Pendula'. £9.80.
- obtusa 'Crippsii'. 30-60cm £4.55-
- 'Fernspray Gold'. 2--30cm £3.95.
- 'Nana Aurea'. £4.55 & £13.80.
- 'Nana Gracilis'. £4.80 & £11.00.
- 'Pygmaea'. £4.50.
- 'Tetragona Aurea'. £4.80



CHAMAECYPARIS (Continued)

pisifera 'Boulevard'. 15-25cm £1.60; 30-40cm £3.40;
40-50cm £8.20.

'Filifera Aurea'. 15-20cm £1.60; 45-60cm £3.40.

'Nana'. £1.60 & £3.40.

'Nana Variegata'. £2.70.

'Plumosa'. 40-60cm £2.95; 60-80cm £3.70; 120-150cm £8.60.

'Plumosa Aurea'. 50-60cm £3.20; 60-80cm £4.30;

80-100cm £5.25; 100-120cm £6.90.

'Plumosa Aurea Nana'. £3.75.

'Plumosa Rogersii'. £3.30.

thyoides 'Andleyensis'. £1.60 & £3.20.

CRYPTOMERIA *japonica* 'Elegans Nana'. 30-45cm £2.65; 45-60cm £4.10.

'Globosa'. £6.60.

'Globosa Nana'. £1.80 & £3.85.

'Spiralis'. £3.95.

'Vilmoriniana'. £1.60 & £4.80.

CUPRESSOCYPARIS *leylandii*. 50-60cm £25.00 per 10, £225.00 per 100;
60-80cm £30.00 per 10, £270 per 100; 80-100cm £42.00 per 10,
£375.00 per 100.

'Castlewellan'. 50-60cm £33.00 per 10, £297.00 per 100;

60-100cm £46.00 per 10, £410.00 per 100; 100-120cm

£55.00 per 10, £495.00 per 100.

JUNIPERUS *chinensis* 'Blue Cloud'. £5.80.

'Blue Point'. £1.80 & £4.45.

'Pyramidalis'. £1.60 & £3.00.

communis 'Compressa'. £3.80.

'Depressa Aurea'. £4.00.

'Hibernica'. 30-50cm £2.95; 50-60cm £3.50; 60-80cm £4.75;

80-100cm £5.90; 100-120cm £7.20; 120-180cm £9.40.

'Hornbrookii'. £3.50.

'Repanda'. £4.00 & £5.50.

CARRIAGE CHARGE: up to 10 road-miles from the Nursery, £1.00;
10-20 road-miles from the Nursery, £2.00; over 20 miles
a minimum charge of £3.00, or at cost whichever is the
greater. Plants may be collected from the Nursery, subject
to 3 workin-days notice.

V.A.T. at 15% is included in the prices shown.

CALDWELL & SONS Ltd., The Nurseries, KNUTSFORD. Ches. Tel: 4281

JUNIPERUS (Continued)

- horizontalis 'Bar Harbour'. £4.00.
 'Blue Moon'. £4.20.
 'Emerald Spreader'. £5.60.
 'Glauca'. £1.60 & £3.20.
 'Hughes'. £1.70 & £4.40.
 x media 'Blasuw's Variety'. £5.75.
 'Hetzii'. 80-100cm £6.00; 100-120cm £7.50
 'Mint Julep'. £4.90.
 'Old Gold'. £4.00.
 'Pfitzeriana'. £3.50.
 'Pfitzeriana Aurea'. £3.50 & £4.80.
 'Plumosa Aurea'. £3.50.
 'Plumosa Compacta'. £2.95.
 procumbens 'Nana'. £3.95.
 recurva 'Embley Park'. £2.10 & £4.45.
 sabina 'Blue Danube'. £2.50 & £3.90
 'Tamariscifolia'. £3.20 & £7.20.
 scopulorum 'Blue Heaven'. 60-90cm £7.50.
 'Skyrocket'. 60-90cm £6.40.
 squamata 'Blue Carpet'. £4.50 & £7.20.
 'Blue Star'. £3.60, £5.00 & £10.80.
 'Meyeri'. 50-60cm £4.50; 60-80cm £5.95; 80-100cm
 £7.50; 100-120cm £9.20; 120-150cm £10.80.
 virginiana 'Grey Owl'. £4.20.
 LARIX decidua. 60-100cm £2.50; 100-120cm £3.20; 120-150cm £3.90.
 METASEQUOIA glyptostroboides. 60-100cm £4.80; 100-120cm £7.10;
 120-150cm £9.50; 150-180cm £11.20; 200-250cm £17.50.
 PICEA abies. 50-70cm £2.25; 70-90cm £3.40.
 'Little Gem'. £2.10.
 'Nidiformis'. £5.50 & £7.00.
 'Ohlendorffii'. £6.50.
 'Repens'. £8.25.
 glauca 'Albertiana Conica'. £2.80; £4.10 & £6.45.
 'Echiniformis'. £12.50.
 mariana 'Nana'. £3.60.
 omorika £2.30.
 pungens. 50-60cm £3.25; 60-100cm £4.70.
 'Globosa'. £7.20 & £12.50.
 'Hoopsii'. £17.20.
 'Kosterii'. £4.95 & £12.50.
 'Moerheimii'. £9.90.
 sitchensis. 100-120cm £2.10; 120-150cm £2.60.



Wm. Scott
 Bot. Ly. Camb.

- PINUS contorta. 45-60cm £2.20; 60-90cm £2.95.
 cembra. £16.00.
 griffithii. 60-90cm £8.50.
 mugo. £2.20.
 'Pumilio'. £3.20 & £5.90.
 nigra. 45-60cm £2.40; 60-90cm £3.00.
 'Maritima'. £2.30 & £3.20.
 parviflora 'Glauca'. Specimen £20.00.
 sylvestris. 45-60cm £2.00; 60-100cm £2.25; 100-120cm £2.95;
 120-150cm £3.75.
 'Waterii'. £4.00 & £12.50.
- SEQUOIA sempervirens 'Adpressa'. £2.65 & £5.40.
- TAXUS baccata. 50-60cm £3.20; 60-100cm £5.00; 100-120cm £6.60;
 120-150cm £8.15.
 'Dovestonii Aurea'. £7.20.
 'Elegantissima'. 50-60cm £4.95; 60-80cm £5.85.
 'Fastigata'. 50-60cm £3.95; 60-80cm £5.85; 80-100cm
 £6.60; 100-120cm £8.80.
 'Fastigata Aurea'. 50-60cm £3.95; 60-80cm £5.85.
 'Repandens'. £3.55 & £9.00.
 'Repens Aurea'. £4.30 & £9.30.
 'Comper Aurea'. £3.85; £5.50 & £9.00.
 'Summergegold'. £7.20.
- TAXODIUM distichum. 100-120cm £6.20; 120-150cm £6.85.
- THUJA occidentalis 'Danica'. £3.00.
 'Globosa'. £3.45.
 'Holmstrup'. £3.45 & £5.60.
 'Rheingold'. £3.20 & £6.60.
 'Smaragd'. £1.80 & £3.30.
 'Sunkist'. £4.00.
 'Wareana Lutescens'. 60-80cm £6.50; 100-120cm £8.00.
- orientalis 'Aurea Nana'. £1.70 & £4.60.
 'Conspicua'. £3.85 & £9.60.
 'Elegantissima'. £4.20.
- plicata. 120-150cm £4.25.
 'Colliers Gold'. 100-120cm £6.50.
 'Rogersii'. £4.00.
 'Zebrina'. 30-45cm £4.20; 45-60cm £5.00; 60-80cm £5.85.
- koraiensis. £4.20.
- THUJOPSIS dolabrata. £3.20.
- TSUGA canadensis 'Jeddloh'. £2.40 & £9.20.
 'Pendula'. £2.40.

Specimen Conifers

We have limited quantities of specimen conifers available at our Garden Centre. The sizes and varieties are continuously changing and it is suggested that a visit to the Garden Centre is the most satisfactory way to make a selection. The list below is a selection of varieties available at the time of the printing of this list.

- ABIES balsamea 'Hudsonia'. £8.20 and £12.60.
lasiocarpa 'Compacta'. £15.00.
procera 'Glauca'. £12.20.
CEDRUS libani 'Nana'. £11.20.
CHAMAECYPARIS lawsoniana 'Albo spica'. O.G. £3.20 & £8.80.
'Ellwood's Pillar'. £4.75.
'Pygmaea Argentea'. £6.10.
obtusa 'Chabo-yadari'. £3.00.
'Graciosa'. £3.45.
pisifera 'Plumosa Compressa Aurea' £4.00.
'Gold Spangle'. £6.40.
'Rogersii'. £4.80.
JUNIPERUS chinensis 'Kuriwao Gold'. £4.95.
horizontalis 'Plumosa Aurea'. £9.40.
x media 'Gold Coast'. £16.50.
'Mint Julep'. £13.80 & £19.50.
'Old Gold'. £14.50.
sabina 'Blue Danube'. £16.00.
'Buffalo'. £5.20.
'Tamariscifolia'. £14.50.
scopulorum 'Table Top Blue'. £7.60.
squamata 'Pygmaea'. £5.50.
LIBOCEDRUS (CALOCEDRUS) decurrens. £7.90
PINUS mugo 'Mops'. £9.50.
parviflora 'Tempelhof'. £20.00.
wallichiana 'Densa Hill'. £18.80.
TAXUS baccata 'Standishii'. £5.80.

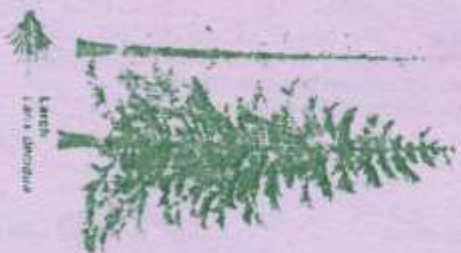
Adrian Bloom's Guide to Garden Plants
published by Jarrold & Sons, Norwich

- Book I Heathers
Book II Conifers (devoted mainly to Dwarf and Slow Growing types)
Book III Perennials Vol. I
Book IV Perennials Vol. II
Book V House Plants (written by Ken March)

75p each



Cedar, Lebanon
Cedrus libani



CONIFEROUS TREES

Some of Britain's most beautiful trees are conifers, or cone-bearers, most of which keep their narrow, needle-like leaves in winter. Conifers include long-lived giants such as the cedar and Wellingtonia, often found in city parks and the gardens of historic houses. They also include the quick-growing larch, spruce and pine, which are widely planted in our commercial forests to produce wood for industry. Though most conifers have been introduced from abroad, the native Scots pines are still a characteristic feature of the landscape in many upland areas.